Lignite, a major part of the energy landscape today and tomorrow

Meeting with European Commission members on 23 September 2011

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Global primary energy consumption will rise significantly





Coal in Europe

Lignite production, hard coal production and imports in Mt in 2010





Germany has the second largest lignite reserves worldwide (40 billon tons)



- Global lignite reserves amount to approx.
 270 bn t (~ 100 bn tce)
- Global lignite resources amount to approx.
 4,100 bn t (~ 1,300 bn tce)
- Most of the deposits are located in politically stable regions

Map showing the world's ten largest lignite-producing countries

Lignite: 10 countries have a share of some 77% in global production. Germany's share amounts to approx. 19 %.

Source: Germany's Federal Institute for Geosciences and Natural Resources (BGR)



Germany has considerable lignite reserves – even by international standards





Overview of the Rhenish lignite mining area 3.3 bn t of approved deposit reserves provide reliable base for long-term energy supply





Performance figures of RWE Power AG in the Rhenish lignite mining area

6	Opencast mines: 90 - 100 mt of lignite p.a		
	Garzweiler 35 - 40 mt p.a	Hambach 35 - 40 mt p.a	Inden 20 - 25 mt p.a
-	Power plants: over 10,000 MW _n ; ~70 TWh/a _n		
SAN	Frimmers- Neurath	n Nieder- Wei aussem (incl.	sweiler MESC* - тот) Goldenberg PP
The second	2,000 MW 2,050 M	W 3,500 MW 2,60	00 MW 150 MW
	Factories: ~5 mt of upgrading products p.a.		
	Fortuna-Nord	Frechen	Ville/Berrenrath
 Total of ~11,600 employees incl. 740 apprentices and trainees Contracts worth ~€1.1 billion awarded to 3,500 companies in the region 			



Holistic opencast mining concept

Mining engineering and recultivation



...from start

...to finish

Worldwide leading recultivation today based on decades of experience



Water management, environmental protection in practice



Water infiltration and discharge measures support the groundwater regime and protect wetlands



Traffic infrastructure projects strengthen the region

- ✤ Traffic infrastructure deficits that existed prior to mining operations are eliminated.
- Improved connection of townships to the superordinate road network strengthens the region.





Socially compatible resettlement by close cooperation with the affected municipalities and citizens

Joint resettlement

- **Ensures the preservation of the village community**
- ✤ Ensures the preservation of assets
- Extensive opportunities for information and participation
- ✤ Reduces strains by needs-based offers

Transparency

- Transparent presentation of processes and services within the course of the resettlements.
- Analysis of individual compensation claim based on transparent criteria
- Seneral framework for compensation for owneroccupied properties, applied for the entire mining area.

Location-specific rules

- Individual soil assessment
- Extensive information and advice on site







RWE Power, firmly rooted in the Rhenish mining area







Recultivation of the long-distance conveyor belt route: "Time Park" opencast mine rim with forum building:

"INKA" [inter-municipal competence area] :terra nova science at the Niederaußem power plant

Indeland is...



:terra nova

an alliance between local authorities, policy-makers, RWE Power and the Kathy Beys Foundation

Indeland means...

- developing projects to advance the region's economic structure
- refining and updating the Indeland master plan for the residual lake Inden in a broad-based cooperative process
- setting priorities to implement different types of use for the lake's edge area

Recultivation in the Rhenish lignite mining area focused on agriculture and forestry



Typical recultivation e.g. of the Frimmersdorf mine





- Typical recultivation in the Rhenish lignite mining area creates a richly structured post-mine landscape.
- All traces of mining operations are erased.
- The landscape is visually adapted to the surroundings and to the status prior to the land being used for mining purposes.
- The creation of agricultural land is given preference over reforested areas and water surfaces.



One thing applies to all mining measures: We never lose sight of Nature





Value-add on site: The lignite mining sector safeguards more than 26,000 jobs in the region





Sources: Our own calculations; EEFA study: Bedeutung der rheinischen Braunkohle – sektorale und regionale Beschäftigungs- und Produktionseffekte, 2010; EEFA expert report: Sektorale und regionale Beschäftigungseffekte durch den Neubau von fünf Kraftwerken auf Basis Stein- und Braunkohle am Standort Nordrhein-Westfalen, 2009.

In 2009, RWE Power paid €169 m in trade tax in NRW.

From 2005 to 2013, the construction of BoA 2/3 will safeguard approx. 2,450 jobs in NRW.

In 2009, RWE Power provided a direct **demand stimulus of €1.9 bn**.

We award most contracts to competent firms in the vicinity of our mines and plants.





RWE Power as a strong partner of the region, with a focus on industry

Energy landscape	 Erection of 4 wind energy plants by RWE Innogy GmbH Total capacity: 13.6 MW To be implemented as of 2012
Municipality develop- ment	 Location of businesses for general basic and local supply Investment volume: approx. EUR 4.1 m
Industrial estates	 Erection of building machinery works with 600 jobs Opening of works on 20 June 2011
Gardenlands	 30 ha of area under glass are heated using low-temperature heat Option of CO₂ manuring



Lignite mining in the Rhenish area



Production capacity is geared to 100 million tons of lignite per year



Development of Garzweiler opencast mine



Operations are dominated by routing for A44n

- A 44 n (—):
 - Route prepared across a length of 2.5 km
 - Plan approval has been granted
- Resettlement
 - 1st section Holz, Otzenrath and Spenrath is completed
 - 2nd section Immerath, Lützerath, Pesch and Borschemich going according to plan
 - 3rd section Keyenberg, Kuckum, Oberwestrich, Unterwestrich and Berverath: lignite mining plan procedure started after lignite commission's decision was taken at meeting of 21 December 2010.





Power plant fleet renewal and further development of power plant technology and use options as contribution to the reduction of carbon emissions





New-build units: BoA 2&3

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